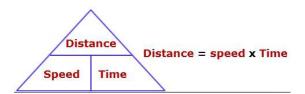
Physics Equations

Physics I

Speed:



Velocity:

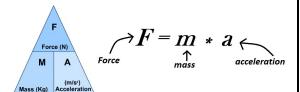
$$\mathbf{v} = \frac{\Delta \mathbf{x}}{\mathbf{t}} \quad \begin{array}{l} \mathbf{v} = \text{velocity} \\ \mathbf{x} = \text{position} \\ \mathbf{t} = \text{time} \end{array}$$

Acceleration:

$$a=rac{v-v_0}{t}=rac{\Delta v}{\Delta t}$$
 a is average acceleration, Δv is change in velocity, and Δt is change in time

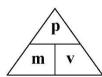
Physics II

Force:



acceleration due to gravity is $9.8 \text{ m/s}^2 \text{ so}$ weight is a measurement of the force of gravity on the mass of an object

Momentum:



$$p = mv$$

Impulse:

Change in momentum: $\Delta p = mv_f - mv_i$

Force applied over time to object:

$$F\Delta t = m\Delta v$$

$$\Delta p = F\Delta t$$

Physics III

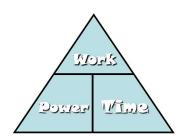
Work:



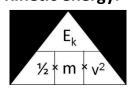
work = Force x distance

Power:

Power = <u>Fxd</u> time

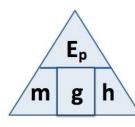


Kinetic energy:



 E_k = kinetic energy of object m = mass of object v = speed of object

Potential energy:



E_p = potential energy

m = mass in kg

g = gravity (9.8 m/s²)

h = height in meters

Mechanical energy:

$$E_T = PE_{\rm g} + K\!E$$

$$E_T = mgh + \frac{1}{2}mv^2$$

Physics IV

Heat energy:

 $Q = mc\Delta t$

Q = heat energy in JOULES (J)

m = mass of the sample in GRAMS (g)

C = specific heat in J/g°C

 Δt = change in temperature (°C)

Wave speed:



V = speed of wave (m/s)

f = frequency of wave (Hz)

 $\lambda = wavelength (m)$